



INDIANA UNIVERSITY

**University Graduate School  
2008-2009  
Academic Bulletin**

## Central Eurasian Studies

### College of Arts and Sciences Bloomington

#### Chairperson

Associate Professor Christopher P. Atwood

#### Departmental E-mail

[ceus@indiana.edu](mailto:ceus@indiana.edu)

#### Departmental URL

[www.indiana.edu/~ceus](http://www.indiana.edu/~ceus)

### Graduate Faculty

(An asterisk [\*] denotes membership in the University Graduate School faculty with the endorsement to direct doctoral dissertations.)

#### Distinguished Professor

Denis Sinor\* (Emeritus)

#### Professors

Ilhan Basgöz\* (Emeritus), Gustav Bayerle\* (Emeritus), Christopher I. Beckwith\*, Yuri Bregel\* (Emeritus), Jamsheed K. Choksy\*, Devin A. DeWeese\*, William Fierman\*, Henry Glassie\* (Folklore), György Kara\*, Paul Marer\* (Emeritus, Business), Toivo Raun\*, M. Nazif Shahrani\*, Kemal Silay\*, Mihály Szegedy-Maszák\*

#### Associate Professors

Christopher P. Atwood, Paul Edward Losensky\*, Larry Moses\* (Emeritus), Thubten Norbu\* (Emeritus), Elliot H. Sperling\*

#### Assistant Professors

Gardner Bovingdon, Lynn Marie Hooker, Matthias Lehmann\* (History), Ron Sela

#### Academic Advisor

Associate Professor Paul Edward Losensky\*, Goodbody Hall 207, (812) 855-9665. All official advising after the second semester of enrollment is done by the student's Graduate Advisory Committee.

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### Program Information

The department offers a comprehensive program on the study of Central Eurasia, the vast heartland of Europe and Asia. Students are introduced to the area as a whole and specialize in one of the major regions within Central Eurasia. The degree program consists of two interconnected elements: a language of specialization, which gives a student access to the culture of a given region through the voices of its people; and a region of specialization, which includes courses on various aspects of the region's culture. The language of specialization may be any language offered regularly in the department, including Estonian, Finnish, Hungarian, Kazakh, Mongolian, Persian, Tibetan, Turkish, Uyghur, Uzbek, and other two-year department languages permitted by the student's Graduate Advisory Committee. Some regions and languages such as the Siberian region (including the Buryat, Evenki, Yakut, and other languages) and the Volga-Kama region (including the Mari, Mordvin, and other languages) are also available only as individualized specializations at the Ph.D. level.

### Degrees Offered

Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy. CEUS also offers a dual M.A./M.P.A. degree with the School of Public and Environmental Affairs.

### Special Departmental Requirements

(See also general University Graduate School requirements.)

### Master of Arts Degree

The degree requirements are subdivided into fields based on the region of specialization: the Baltic-Finnish region (with primarily Estonian or Finnish as language of specialization), the Central Asian region (including Xinjiang, with primarily Uzbek, Kazakh, or Uyghur as language of specialization), the Hungarian region (with Hungarian as language of specialization), the Iranian region (with Persian as language of specialization), the Mongolian region (with primarily Mongolian as language of specialization), Post-Communism and Nationalism (with a language of specialization chosen in consultation with the student's Graduate Advisory Committee; Russian may be an option), the Tibetan region (with Tibetan as language of specialization), and the Turkish region (with Turkish as language of specialization).

### Admission Requirements

All M.A. applicants must have achieved a minimum of a 3.0 (B) grade point average (GPA) for the B.A. course work. The undergraduate record must show at least two years of any single foreign language at the college level or the equivalent. Three letters of recommendation and a statement of purpose are

required. International applicants must have a score of 550 or better for the paper-based TOEFL exam, or 213 or better for the computer-based exam. U.S. students need an appropriate level of achievement on the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

### **Course Requirements**

A total of 30 credit hours: 3 credit hours of a professional research methodology course; intermediate (second-year) level of a language of specialization taught in the department (6 hours); 12 credit hours of courses in the region of specialization; 6 credit hours of electives, at least 3 of which must be taken in the department; and U601, the M.A. thesis course (3 credit hours). The exact program for each student, based on departmental offerings, is established by the student's Graduate Advisory Committee.

### **Research Language Requirement**

Reading proficiency in one of the following: French, German, Russian. Substitutions, when justified by the student's field of specialization, may be permitted by the student's Graduate Advisory Committee.

### **Thesis**

Required. Requirement can be waived if an M.A. thesis was written for an earlier M.A. degree. The student shall normally submit the M.A. thesis within 90 days after the end of the fifth semester of full-time enrollment. Extensions may be granted only with the written permission of the student's Graduate Advisory Committee and the chairperson of the department.

## **Dual Master of Arts in Central Eurasian Studies and Master of Public Affairs (M.A./M.P.A.) Degree**

The Department of Central Eurasian Studies and the School of Public and Environmental Affairs jointly offer a three-year program that qualifies students for a dual master's degree. The first semester of course work toward the dual degree should normally be completed in the School of Public and Environmental Affairs to complete prerequisite courses that are only offered in the fall semester.

### **Admission Requirements**

Same as for the Master of Arts degree except that application must also be made to the School of Public and Environmental Affairs for study toward the Master of Public Affairs degree. Students must be accepted by both units to be admitted to the dual degree program.

### **CEUS Course Requirements**

Twenty-four credit hours of graduate course work to be distributed as follows: (1) three courses (9 credit hours) on the culture, history, or society of the region of specialization; (2) two elective or "open" courses (6 credit hours) taught in the Department of Central Eurasian Studies that may include any graduate-level credit course not used to satisfy other requirements. Students are encouraged to take one of their electives in another region of specialization in the Department of Central

Eurasian Studies; (3) intermediate level (6 credit hours) of one language of specialization taught in the Department of Central Eurasian Studies, selected according to the region of specialization; (4) U601, an independent study course (3 credit hours) that will serve as the M.A. thesis course; (5) an M.A. thesis (no credit hours) of not fewer than 50 and not more than 70 double-spaced pages (text and notes) that reflects the use of materials in the student's language of specialization or in at least one research language other than English; (6) demonstration of reading proficiency (no credit hours) in a modern research language such as French, German, or Russian. The professional research methodology course requirement (3 credit hours) for a CEUS M.A. shall be satisfied by the methodology course required for the SPEA M.P.A.

### **Public and Environmental Affairs Course Requirements**

Thirty-six credit hours of graduate course work to be distributed as follows: (1) three professional development practicum courses (3 credit hours) V501, V503, and V505; (2) six courses (18 credit hours) V502, V506, V517, V540, V560, V600; (3) five specialized concentration courses (15 credit hours) that may include SPEA, CEUS, and other courses to be selected in consultation with a SPEA advisor.

## **Doctor of Philosophy Degree**

### **Admission Requirements**

M.A. degree or its equivalent in the Department of Central Eurasian Studies with a minimum 3.5 grade point average in departmental course work. If an M.A. degree was obtained elsewhere and included an M.A. thesis, the student must satisfy the Department of Central Eurasian Studies course requirements for the M.A. in one of the fields of specialization described previously, but need not write an M.A. thesis.

### **Course Requirements**

A minimum of 78 credit hours of graduate course work (including those earned for the CEUS M.A.), Ph.D. course work shall be distributed as follows: four departmental courses relevant to the student's region of specialization (12 credit hours); three courses in the language of specialization and linguistics (9 credit hours); one 700-level seminar taught in the department (3 credit hours); outside minor (a minimum of 12 credit hours); elective courses (12 credit hours). Students can complete the remainder of the 90 credit hour requirement by enrolling in U800.

### **Outside Minor**

Students must fulfill the requirements for a minor in an outside department or program. The minor should support the student's disciplinary specialization within the department and be chosen in consultation with the student's Graduate Advisory Committee.

### **Minors by Students from Other Departments**

Ph.D. students majoring in other departments may take a minor in the Department of Central Eurasian Studies. This shall consist of 12 credit hours of courses taught in the department of which no more than 6 credits are language credit hours. The

specific courses used to complete the minor in Central Eurasian Studies shall be approved in writing by the department faculty member who is selected by the student to serve on the student's Ph.D. qualifying committee as an outside minor representative. Students pursuing a minor are encouraged to identify a faculty advisor in the department as early as possible so that a well-integrated program of study can be established.

### **Research Language Requirement**

Requires one research language in addition to the research language required for the M.A. degree.

### **Qualifying Examination**

Written and oral.

The student will be examined in two fields with a separate faculty examiner for each field. The written portion of the qualifying examination will be two hours long for each of the two fields in which the student is to be examined. Prior to the exam, the student, in consultation with the faculty examiners, will prepare an examination reading list for each field. These reading lists must include works in both the language of specialization and the research languages. These reading lists will be kept on file with the examinations. Each of the faculty examiners will prepare three or four questions, of which the student will answer two, allowing approximately one hour for each question.

Marks of "high pass," "pass," and "failure" will be assigned to each field in the written and oral examinations. Unsatisfactory performance in one field of the written examination will require repetition of the examination in that field before the orals may be taken. Failing marks received in two fields of the written examination will constitute failure in the written part, and the student will not be allowed to retake the written examination during the same semester. If the student fails the written examination twice, consent to continue work in the department will be withdrawn.

Unsatisfactory performance in one field of the oral examination will require repetition of the examination in that field. Failing marks received in two fields of the oral examination will constitute failure in the oral part, and the student will not be allowed to retake the oral examination during the same semester. If the student fails the oral examination twice, permission to continue work in the department will be withdrawn.

### **Dissertation**

Required.

### **Final Examination**

Defense of dissertation.

## **Courses**

### **Languages**

#### **Azeri**

**U520-U520 VT Introductory Azeri I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U520-U520 VT Intermediate Azeri I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### **Chaghatay**

**U593 Chaghatay (3 cr.)**  
**U594 Advanced Reading in Chaghatay (3 cr.)**

#### **Estonian**

**U341-U342 Introductory Estonian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U441-U442 Intermediate Estonian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U541-U542 Advanced Estonian I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### **Finnish**

**U331-U332 Introductory Finnish I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U431-U432 Intermediate Finnish I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U531-U532 Advanced Finnish I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U631 Old Finnish (3 cr.)**  
**U632 Finnish Grammar (3 cr.)**

#### **Hungarian**

**U321-U322 Introductory Hungarian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U421-U422 Intermediate Hungarian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U521-U522 Advanced Hungarian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U523 Hungarian Readings (cr. arr.)**  
**U623 History of the Hungarian Language (3 cr.)**  
**U624 Hungarian Grammar (3 cr.)**

#### **Kazakh**

**U575-U576 Introductory Kazak I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U675-U676 Intermediate Kazak I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U520-U520 VT Advanced Kazak I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### **Middle Iranian Languages**

**U520 VT Western Middle Persian (3 cr.)** Variable topic: may be repeated for credit.

#### **Mongolian**

**U361-U362 Introductory Mongolian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U461-U462 Intermediate Mongolian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U561-U562 Advanced Mongolian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U566-U567 Classical Mongolian I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### **Pashto**

**U520-U520 VT Introductory Pashto I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U520-U520 VT Intermediate Pashto I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### **Persian**

**U520-U520 VT Introductory Persian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U520-U520 VT Intermediate Persian I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U520-U520 VT Advanced Persian I-II (3-3 cr.)**

**U577 Research in Classical Persian Texts (3 cr.)** P: CEUS-U520 or NELC-P550 or reading knowledge of Persian. Intensive training in classical Persian. Emphasis on the accurate reading and

translation of classical texts, their grammatical and stylistic features, and the use of modern and classical lexica. Survey of relevant bibliographic and secondary sources. Variable topic: may be repeated for credit.

#### Tajik

**U520-U520 VT Introductory Tajik I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U520-U520 VT Intermediate Tajik I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### Tibetan

**U381-U382 Introductory Tibetan I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U486-U487 Intermediate Tibetan I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U488 Readings in Modern Tibetan Texts (3 cr.)**  
**U582 Old Tibetan (3 cr.)**  
**U586-U587 Advanced Tibetan I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U589 Readings in Classical Tibetan Texts (3 cr.)**  
**U688 Readings in Tibetan Buddhist Texts (3 cr.)**

#### Turkmen

**U520-U520 VT Introductory Pashto I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U520-U520 VT Intermediate Pashto I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### Turkish

**U351-U352 Introductory Turkish I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U451-U452 Intermediate Turkish I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U551-U552 Advanced Turkish I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U554-U555 Introductory Ottoman Turkish I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U654-U655 Advanced Ottoman Turkish I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### Uyghur

**U591-U592 Introductory Uyghur I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U691-U692 Intermediate Uyghur I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U505 Structure of Uyghur (3 cr.)**

#### Uzbek

**U353-U354 Introductory Uzbek I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U453-U454 Intermediate Uzbek I-II (3-3 cr.)**  
**U556-U557 Advanced Uzbek I-II (3-3 cr.)**

#### Linguistics Courses

**U502 Introduction to Yakut (3 cr.)**  
**U504 Introduction to Mari (Cheremis) (3 cr.)**  
**U520 Selected Topics in Central Eurasian Studies (1-6 cr.)<sup>1</sup>**  
**U568 Mongolian Languages and Dialects (3 cr.)**  
**U571 Uralic Languages (3 cr.)**  
**U581 Languages of Eastern Inner Asia (3 cr.)**  
**U584 Introduction to Manchu (3 cr.)**  
**U600 Advanced Readings in Central Eurasian Studies (1-6 cr.)**  
**U670 Comparative Uralic Linguistics I (3 cr.)**  
**U671 Comparative Uralic Linguistics II (3 cr.)**

**U673 Central Eurasian Languages (3 cr.)** Survey of the history, location, structure, and writing systems of the major language families and most individual languages of Central Eurasia (eastern Scandinavia, Eastern Europe, Southwestern Asia, Central Asia, Tibet, Manchuria, Mongolia, Siberia).

**U674 Comparative Finnic (3 cr.)**  
**U683 Altaic Linguistics (3 cr.)**  
**U690 Comparative Turkic Linguistics (3 cr.)**

**U710 Seminar in Uralic Studies (3 cr.)**  
**U720 Seminar in Central Eurasian Studies (3 cr.)**  
**U800 Ph.D. Thesis (1-6 cr.)**

#### History and Culture Courses

**U345 Finno-Ugric and Siberian Mythology and Religion (3 cr.)**  
**U368 The Mongol Century (3 cr.)**  
**U370 Uralic Peoples (3 cr.)**  
**U394 Islam in the Soviet Union and Successor States (3 cr.)**  
**U423 Hungary between 1890 and 1945 (3 cr.)**  
**U424 Hungarian Literature from Its Beginnings to 1900 (3 cr.)**  
**U426 Modern Hungarian Literature (3 cr.)**  
**U427 Hungary from 1945 to Present (3 cr.)**  
**U430 Finnic Folklore (3 cr.)**  
**U436 Finnish Civilization to 1800 (3 cr.)**  
**U437 Finnish Civilization from 1800 to the Present (3 cr.)**  
**U450 Turkish Oral Literature (3 cr.)**  
**U459 Seminar in Turkish Studies (3 cr.)**

**U469 Modern Mongolia (3 cr.)** P: (none). Examines Mongolia's turbulent history from its independence from China's last dynasty in 1911 through theocracy, revolution, and communism to today's market democracy. Also focuses on social, economic, cultural, and demographic changes. No prerequisite.

**U481 Survey of Tibetan Literature (3 cr.)**  
**U483 Introduction to the History of Tibet (3 cr.)**  
**U484 The Religions of Tibet (3 cr.)**  
**U485 Tibetan Oral Literature (3 cr.)**

**U489 Tibet and the West (3 cr.)** S & H, CSA. Examines Western perception of Tibet during the past 700 years. Presents Tibetan history and culture during this period and compares Tibetan civilization with the popular concepts about Tibet that prevailed in the West during this same period.

**U490 Sino-Tibetan Relations (3 cr.)**  
**U493 Islamic Central Asia, Sixteenth-Nineteenth Centuries (3 cr.)**  
**U494 Central Asia under Russian Rule (3 cr.)**  
**U495 Islamic Central Asia to the Sixteenth Century (3 cr.)**  
**U496 Ethnic History of Central Asia (3 cr.)**  
**U497 Inner Asian Peoples and Nationality Policy in the Peoples' Republic of China (3 cr.)**  
**U498 Religion and Power in Islamic Central Asia (3 cr.)**

**U511 Prophets, Poets, and Kings: Iranian Civilization (3 cr.)** Traces the culture, society, and beliefs within Iran from ancient times through the Muslim conquest until 1800. Focuses on politics, religions, administrative/social institutions, secular/ecclesiastic relations, status of minorities, devotional/communal changes, and Iranian influence on Islamic culture. Dynasties covered include Achaemenian through Safavid. Analysis of primary texts in translation.

**U518 Empire and Ethnicity in Modern Russian History (3 cr.)**  
**U519 Soviet and Post-Soviet Nationality Policies and Problems (3 cr.)**  
**U520 Selected Topics in Central Eurasian Studies (1-6 cr.)<sup>1</sup>**  
**U533 Finland in the Twentieth Century (3 cr.)**

**U524 Romanticism (3 cr.)**

**U534 Classical Finnish Literature (3 cr.)**

**U535 Modern Finnish Literature (3 cr.)**

**U543 Estonian Culture and Civilization (3 cr.)**

**U544 The Baltic States since 1918 (3 cr.)**

**U546 Literature of the Ottoman Court in Translation (3 cr.)**

**U550 Turkish Folklore: Methodology and Analysis (3 cr.)**

**U563 Mongolian Historical Writings (3 cr.)**

**U564 Mongolian Literature and Folklore (3 cr.)**

**U565 Mongolian Civilization and Folk Culture (3 cr.)**

**U569 Modern Inner Mongolia (3 cr.)** Introduction to the modern history of the area of Inner Mongolia. Surveys major trends, ideas, personalities, and events; places Inner Mongolia within the context of both China and Inner Asia; uses the history of Inner Mongolia to explore current general theories of nationalism, development, and culture change.

**U570 Ordos Documents (3 cr.)** This seminar offers students in Mongolian Studies a guided introduction to prerevolutionary Mongolian documents, both literary-religious and socio-political. Reading in English translation material from Ordos (Inner Mongolia); students will familiarize themselves with Mongolian genres of writing and become acquainted with the major issues in their use.

**U574 Environmental Problems and Social Constraints in Northern and Central Eurasia (3 cr.)** This course provides students with an analysis of environmental, social, and economic issues in the immense region of Central and Northern Eurasia. After the USSR collapsed more than 10 years ago, a new geopolitical situation emerged across the former Soviet realm. This region plays a crucial role in global and stability.

**U577 Research in Classical Persian Texts (3 cr.)** P: CEUS-U520 or NELC-P550 or reading knowledge of Persian. Intensive training in classical Persian. Emphasis on the accurate reading and translation of classical texts, their grammatical and stylistic features, and the use of modern and classical lexica. Survey of relevant bibliographic and secondary sources. Variable topic: may be repeated for credit.

**U588 Chinese Inner Asia to 1949 (3 cr.)** History of Chinese Inner Asia from the rise of the Qing dynasty to the Chinese Communist victory in 1949–1951. Focus includes Qing systems of indirect rule, colonization, the New Policies, religion and modernity, indigenous nationalist movements and their interaction with both outside powers, and the Soviet and Chinese Communist movements.

**U590 Shamanism in Central Eurasia (3 cr.)**

**U595 Introduction to Central Eurasian History (3 cr.)** Surveys ethnolinguistic origins and historical development of Central Eurasian peoples from Proto-Indo-European times to present, focusing on steppe and Central Asian regions from Antiquity to Renaissance. Topics include the Silk Road; Persian, Arab, Turkic, and Tibetan Empires; Genghis Khan; the Mughal Empire; decline, subjugation, modern revival; literature, art and architecture.

**U596 Post-Soviet Transition in Central Asia (3 cr.)** Examines problems of transition since 1991 in Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. Topics include political systems, economic change, emergence of national identities, foreign policy (with “near” and “far” abroad), social welfare and education, demography, language policy, citizenship, military (including military conflict), and borders.

**U597 Politics and Society in Central Asia (3 cr.)**

**U598 Peoples and Cultures of Central Asia (3 cr.)**

**U599 Seminar on Social Change in Central Asia (3 cr.)**

**U600 Advanced Readings in Central Eurasian Studies (1-6 cr.)**

**U601 M.A. Thesis Research (3 cr.)**

**U698 Islamic Hagiography of Central Asia (3 cr.)** P: Reading knowledge of Persian or Chaghatay Turkic.

**U710 Seminar in Uralic Studies (3 cr.)**

**U720 Seminar in Central Eurasian Studies (3 cr.)**

**U730 Seminar in Hungarian Studies (3 cr.)**

**U785 Seminar in Tibetan Literature (3 cr.)**

**U790 Colloquium in Central Eurasian Studies (1 cr.)**

**U797 Seminar on Comparative Study of Muslim Societies of Central Asia and Middle East (3 cr.)**

**U798 Seminar on Central Asian Nomadic Pastoralism (3 cr.)**

**U800 Ph.D. Thesis (1-6 cr.)**

<sup>1</sup> Linguistic courses, offered periodically, cover such languages as Old Turkic, Evenki, Manchu, Yakut, and Chuvash.